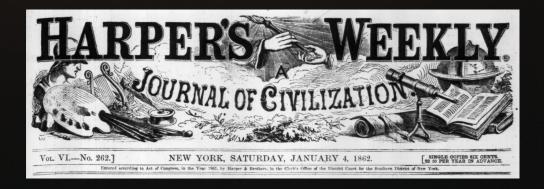


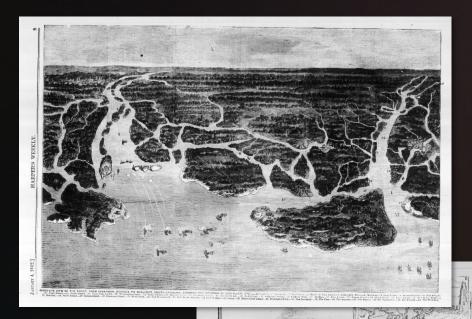
Open Source Intelligence (OSINT)

The collection and analysis of data gathered from open sources to produce actionable intelligence.

OSINT ... During the Civil War



They comprise vessels of all kinds, from steam-sloops to schooners. The principal craft, composing the expedition proper, are North River propellers altered into gun-boats. These vessels, it is believed, will prove very useful, as they can carry a large number of men, besides acting as gun-boats. They have been strengthened throughout, and carry from two to four guns each. The destination of General Burnside's expedition is, of course, a secret. It is surmised, however, that it will operate in conjunction with General M'Clellan, and form a base not very far from Fortress Monroe.



TOUT DASSACRUSETTS PROPERTY DISTANCE AND ADDRESS WEREALY

Modern Surveillance

How do email marketers know when to call you?

One Method: Tracking Beacons

- How: add a 1x1 pixel image HTML-based email
- Can report: IP address, device type, location, accesses, etc.
- Also: anything that loads remote content (e.g., .doc, .pdf, etc.)

Surveillance Capitalism

A concept in political economics which denotes the widespread <u>collection and commodification of personal data</u> by corporations.

This is distinct from government surveillance, although the two can be mutually reinforcing.



"Surveillance capitalism ... operates without meaningful mechanisms of consent."

<u>Self-determination might be lost</u> through "ignorance, learned helplessness, inattention, inconvenience, habituation, or drift."

~ Shoshana Zuboff

Surveillance Capitalism: A National Security Issue

Duke U. (2023): "Data Brokers and the Sale of Data on U.S. Military Personnel"

Data brokers: Collect and sell personal data on military personnel & veterans

Study

- Used both US and .asia domains
- Some data brokers required identity verification or NDAs
- Cost \$0.12 \$0.32 / service member in lots between 4,951 and 15,000

Impact

- "Foreign governments have historically sought data about American persons and organizations for espionage, election interference, and other purposes."
- Recommendation
 - Federal Privacy Legislation
 - Restrict collection of data on current or former U.S. military personnel.

How SEDI Helps Protect Our Identity

SEDI: Selective Disclosure

Utah Legislation: SB0260

(e) the state-endorsed digital identity enables an individual to:

(i) selectively disclose elements of the individual's identity; and



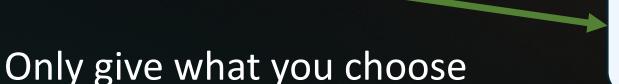


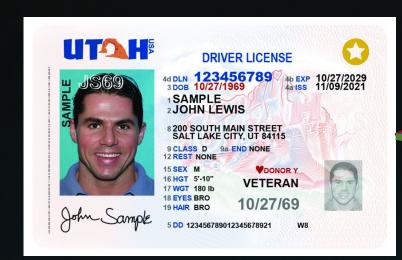










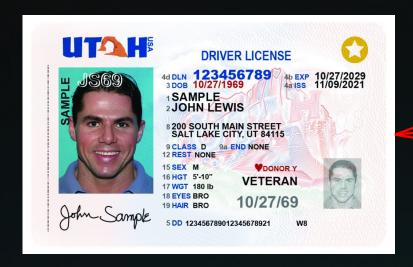


SEDI: Asserting with Zero Correlation

Utah Legislation: S.B 0260

(ii) verify that the individual's age satisfies an age requirement without revealing the individual's age or date of birth.





ym 21⁴ Here's (just) my ticket



I'm a Veteran



SEDI: Gives You a Choice...

"Anonymity is a shield from the tyranny of the majority. ... It thus exemplifies the purpose behind the Bill of Rights and of the First Amendment in particular: to protect unpopular individuals from retaliation ... at the hand of an intolerant society."

~ John Paul Stevens, US Supreme Court 1995 McIntyre v. Ohio Elections Commission



"You have zero privacy anyway.

Get over it."

~ Scott McNealy, Sun Microsystems, 1999

Thank You!

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